

OSD Operational Energy Update: The DoD Operational Energy Office



***Troy Warshel
Deputy Director of Operations***

Energy Conservation...



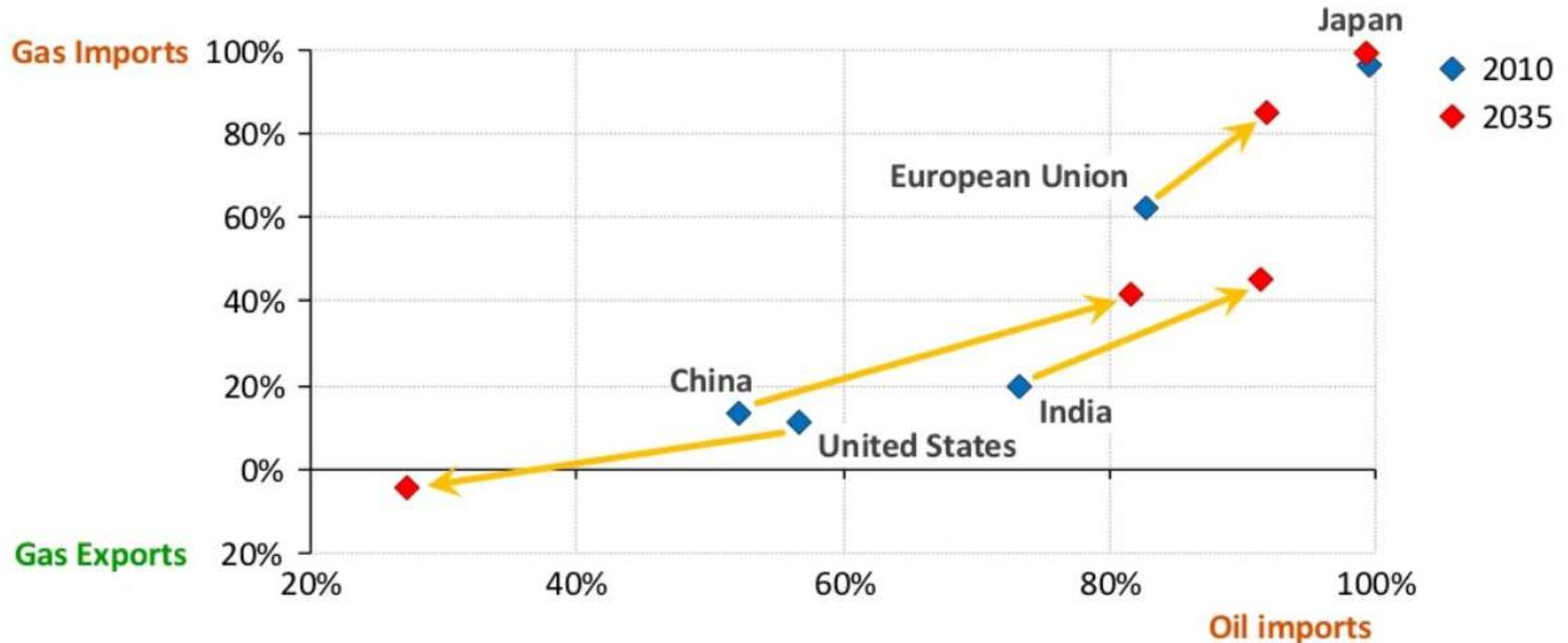
... at 200 Gallons per minute





The Context: Global Energy Supply and Demand

Net oil & gas import dependency in selected countries¹



While dependence on imported oil & gas rises in many countries, the United States swims against the tide

¹ IEA World Energy Outlook 2012

Dynamic energy markets have geopolitical, fiscal, and strategic implications



The Context: Strategic Environment

Homeland Defense



WMD Proliferation



Current Conflicts



Cyber Threats



Humanitarian Assistance



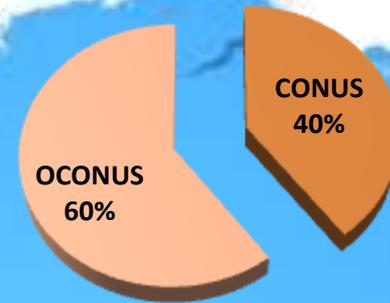
Rising Powers





Energy for a Globally Active Force

Defense Fuel Supply Sales By Country (FY2012)



United Kingdom

82.2M Gallons
\$277.8M

Germany

112.2M Gallons
\$393.8M

Spain

59.9M Gallons
\$209.5M

Italy

24.4M Gallons
\$85.0M

Iraq

44.6M Gallons
\$180.1M

Qatar

278.2M Gallons
\$960.6M

Kyrgyzstan

119.5M Gallons
\$412.9M

Afghanistan

529.1M Gallons
\$2.93B

UAE

399.9M Gallons
\$1.397B

Japan

131.9M Gallons
\$458.3M

Guam

69.4M Gallons
\$238.5M

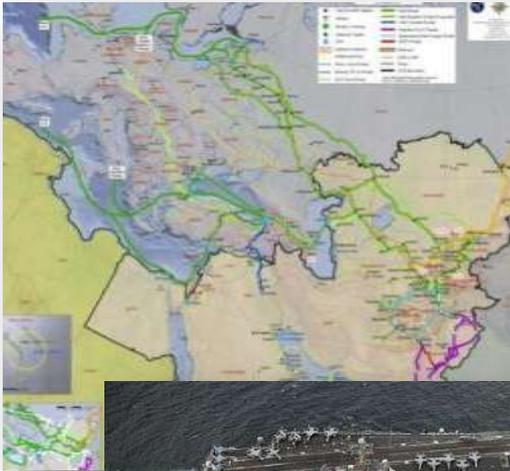
Vessels Afloat
495.8M Gallons
\$1.707B

4,367,667,058 Gallons of Fuel in FY12



Defense Energy Challenges

Distribution Networks



Distributed Operations



Logistics Convoys



Replenishment at Sea



Power Projection

Logistics and sustainment likely to face challenges of distance, geography, and direct attack



Defense Energy Opportunities - Demand



- Centralized power generation
- Energy-efficient shelters, lighting, and heating/air conditioning
- Fielding of advanced power distribution



- Hybrid electric drives in LHDs, LHAs, and DDGs
- Better hull and propeller coatings and stern flaps



- Improved routing and flight profiles
- Optimized cargo loading and center of gravity
- Engine wash / less drag



Defense Energy Opportunities - Supply



- Hybrid solar power generation
- Solar battery chargers
- Wearable solar technologies for mobile power generation
- Lightweight, efficient, universal batteries



- Unmanned Vehicles

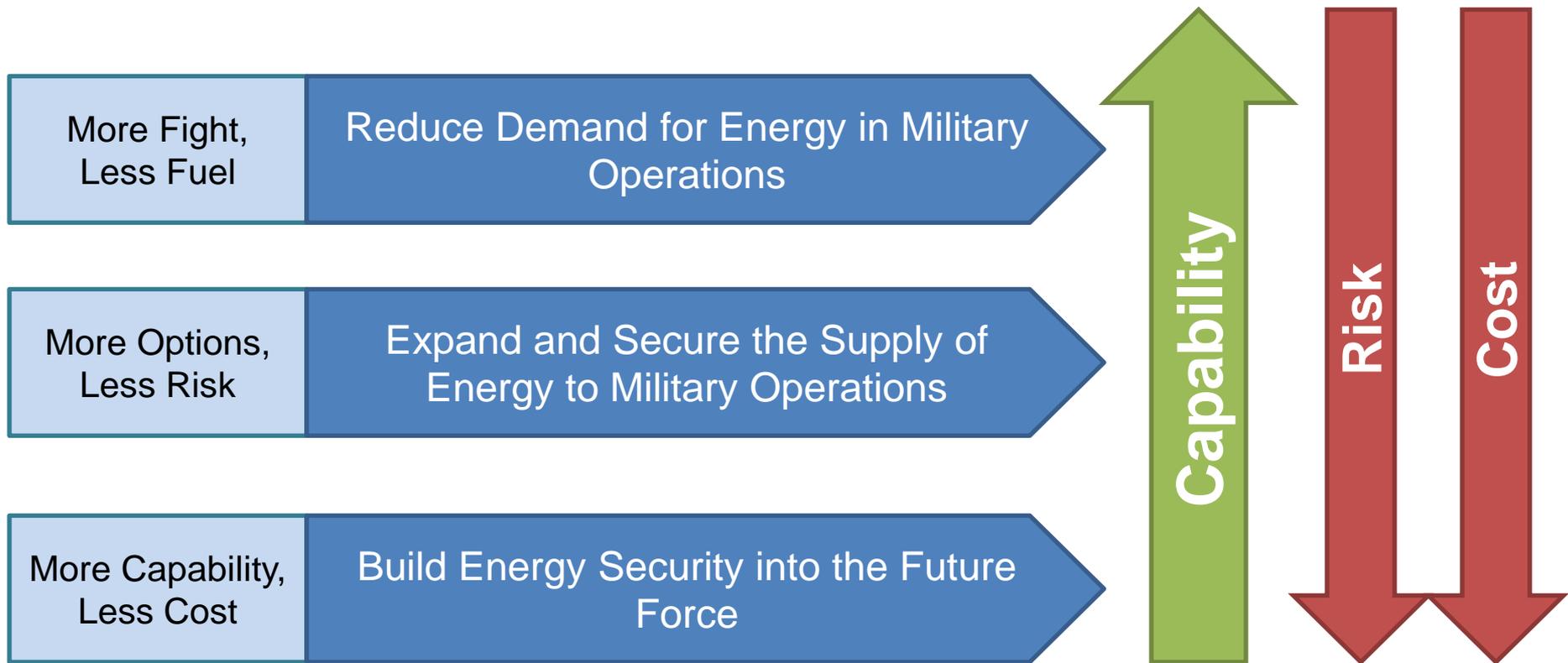


- Advanced Fuels
- Fuel Cells



The DoD Operational Energy Strategy

- **GOAL: to assure that U.S. armed forces will have the energy they require for 21st century military missions**







Afghanistan

- ❑ Bagram Energy Study
- ❑ Operation Dynamo I-III



Smart Energy Decisions



VSP Delaram E2E Energy Streamlining

Nimroz, AFG 03Oct to 05Dec-2012

Summary of Changes

Before:

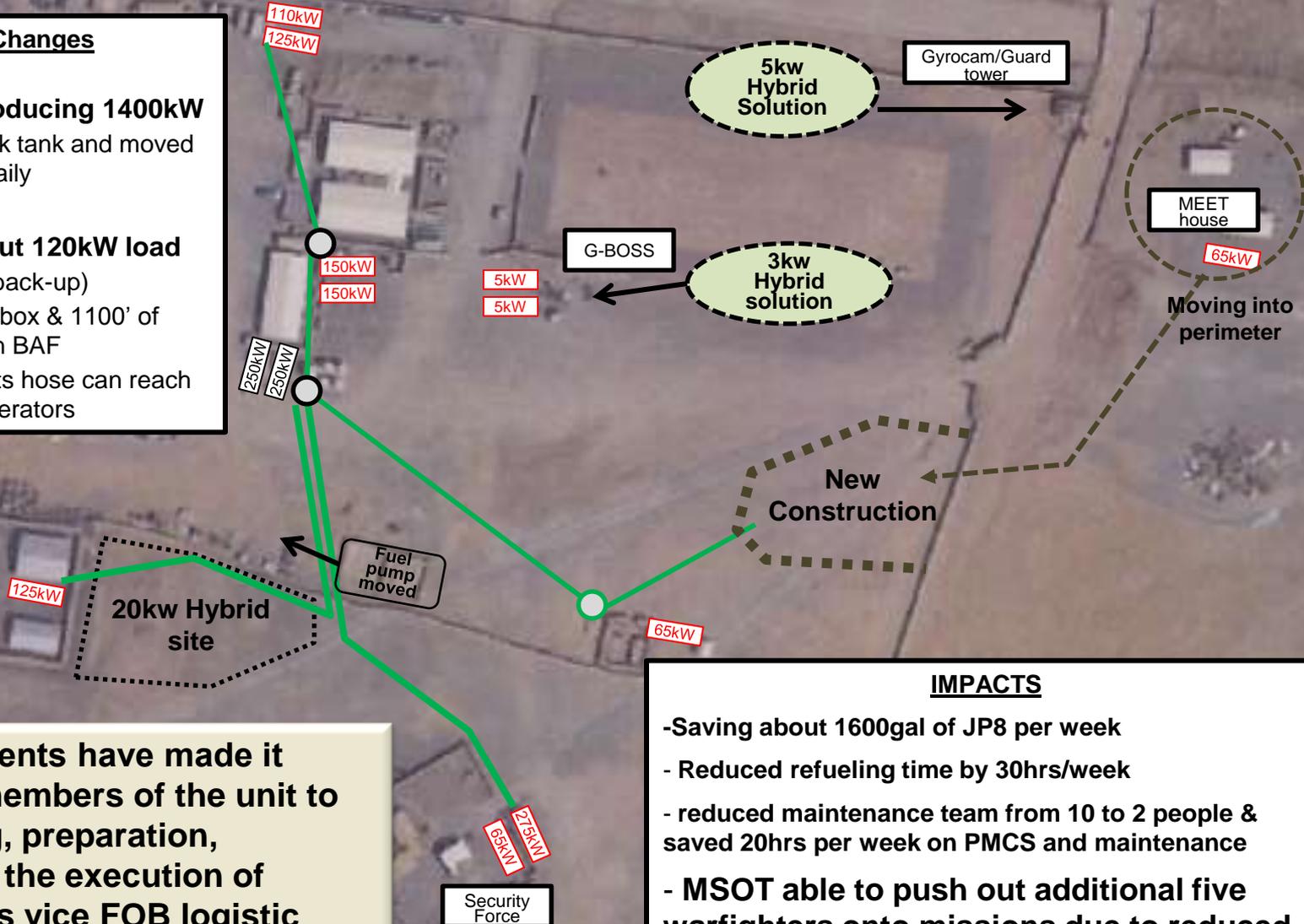
- 13ea generators producing 1400kW
- Fuel loaded into a truck tank and moved to 8 sites on the VSSA daily

After:

- 1ea 250kw with about 120kW load (1ea 250kW inline as back-up)
- Added 1ea distribution box & 1100' of cable found as excess on BAF
- Fuel pump shifted so its hose can reach 1000gal tank next to generators

Legend

Working Gen	
Removed Gen	
Existing Distro Box	
Added Distro Box	
Emplaced Cable	



IMPACTS

- Saving about 1600gal of JP8 per week
- Reduced refueling time by 30hrs/week
- reduced maintenance team from 10 to 2 people & saved 20hrs per week on PMCS and maintenance
- MSOT able to push out additional five warfighters onto missions due to reduced VSSA support requirements

“These improvements have made it possible for the members of the unit to focus on planning, preparation, coordination, and the execution of combat operations vice FOB logistic burdens.” – *Warfighter at VSP Delaram*



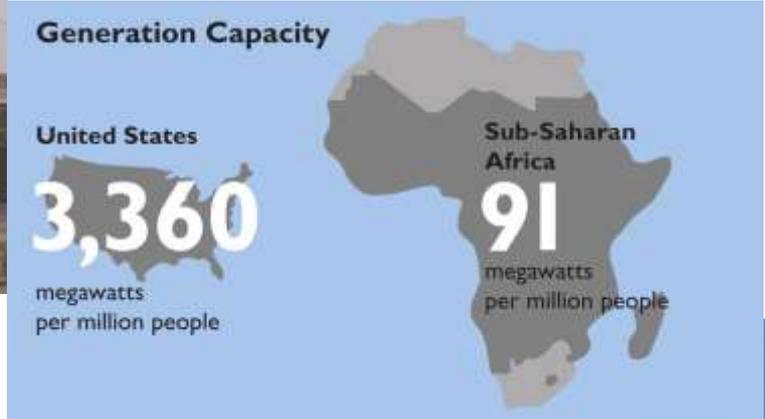
SOUTHCOM

- Soto Cano
- Marandura Radar Facility





Africa



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE





PACOM



- ❑ OP Log feasibility study
- ❑ Phase 4/5 Study
- ❑ ERIMP
- ❑ OPDS/IPDS



Attitudes Can be Changed



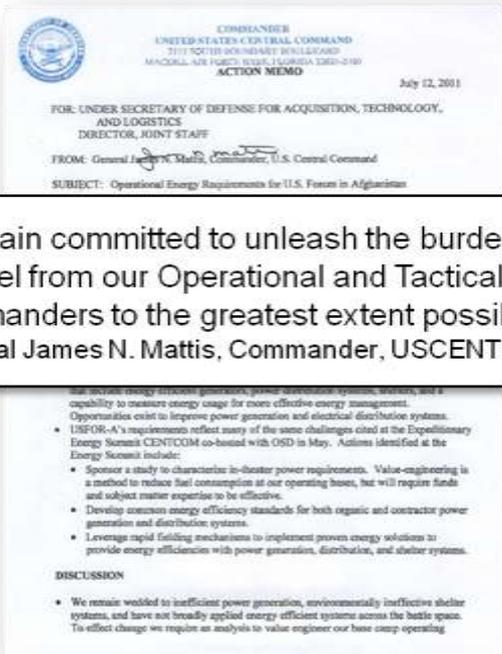


If I had asked what they wanted, they would have said faster horses.

-Henry Ford



“Operational Energy” = “Operational Capability”



“I remain committed to unleash the burden of fuel from our Operational and Tactical Commanders to the greatest extent possible.”
-General James N. Mattis, Commander, USCENTCOM



Operational energy equates exactly to operational capability. Let's all work this hard, together!

John R. Allen
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 General, United States Marine Corps
 Commander
 International Security Assistance Force/
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Gen James Mattis
12 July 2011

Gen John R. Allen
11 December 2011

Leadership stands behind capability improvements through operational energy



<http://energy.defense.gov>

